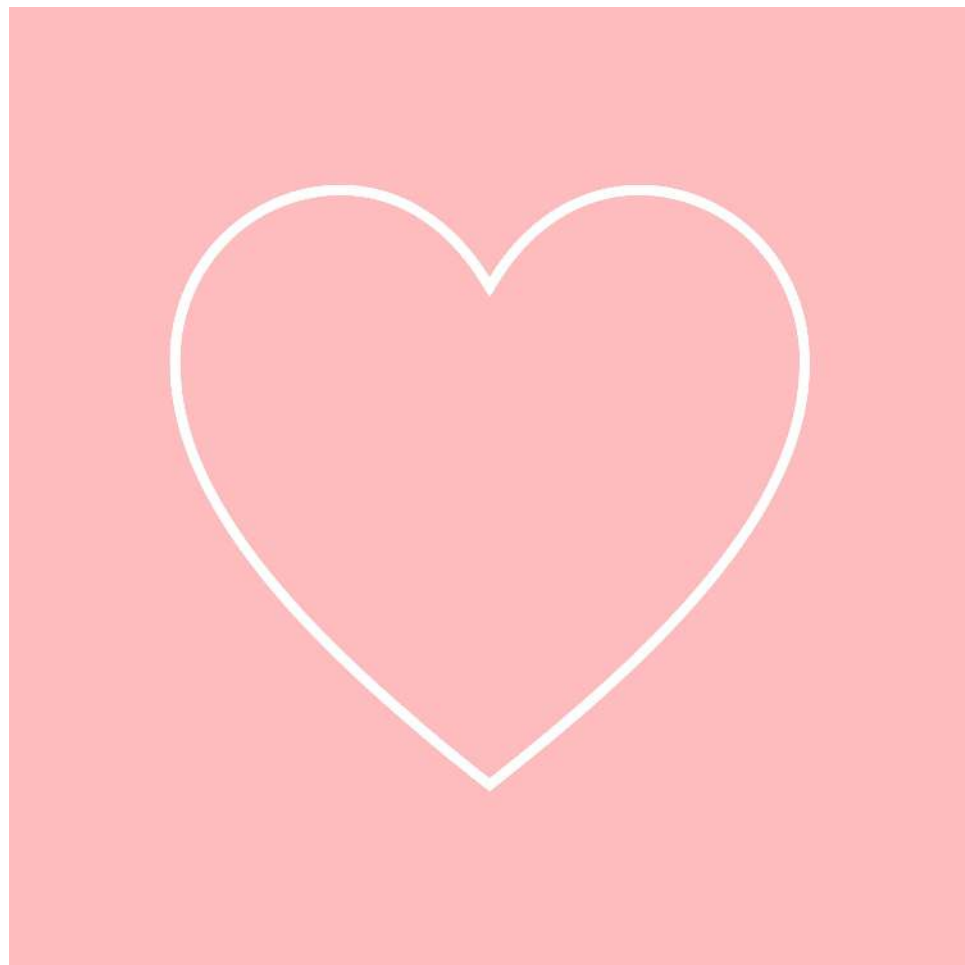






XOXO

Love